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Radhey Hari Govt. P. G. College, Kashipur, Uttarakhand

# **Department of Botany**

# Teaching Plan (2023 -24)

### TEACHING PLAN-DEPARTMENT OF BOTANY

CLASS: B. Sc.

SEMESTER: 2nd

SESSION: 2023-24

NAME OF PAPER: BOT201T: Pteridophytes, Gymnosperms and Angiosperms

MONTH	WEEK	Topic Alloted: Pteridophytes	NO OF LECTURES	REMARKS
	2	General characteristics: Vegetative	1	
Jan	3	General characteristics: Reproductive	1	
	4	Classification and phylogeny	1	
Feb	1	Rhynia	1	
	2	Selaginella: morphology & anatomy	1	
	3	Selaginella: Reproduction	1	
	4	Selaginella: Development of antheridia, Archegonia & zygote	1	
March	1	Equisetum: Morphology & Anatomy	1	
	2	Equisetum: Reproduction	1	
	3	Pteris: Morphology & Anatomy	1	
	4	Pteris: Reproduction	1	
April	1	Heterospoy and Seed Habit	1	
	2	Stelar System	1	
	3	Ecological and economic importance	1	
	4	Telome theory	1	

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CLASS: M. Sc.

SEMESTER: 1st

SESSION: 2023-24

NAME OF PAPER: BOT/II/CC/06: Gymnosperms

MONTH	WEEK ordinal	Topic alloted: Gymnosperms	NO OF LECTURES	REMARKS
Jan	2	Introduction: History, distribution and evolution	4	
	3	Classification	4	
	4	Pteridospermales (Lyginopteridaceae, Medullosaceae)	4	
Feb	1	Pteridospermales (Caytoniaceae and Glossopteridaceae)	4	
	2	General account of Cycadeoideales	4	
	3	General account of Cordaitales	4	
	4	General account of Pentoxylales	4	
March	1	Morphology, anatomy and reproduction in Cycadales	4	
	2	Morphology, anatomy and reproduction in Ginkgoales	4	
	3	Morphology, anatomy and reproduction in Coniferales	4	
	4	General account of Ephedrales	4	
April	1	General account of Welwitschiales	4	
	2	General account of Gnetales	4	
	3	Fossils, their Types & fossilization	4	
	4	Gondwana flora	4	

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CLASS: M. Sc.

#### TEACHING PLAN-DEPARTMENT OF BOTANY

SEMESTER: 2nd

SESSION: 2023-24

NAME OF PAPER: BOT/IV/EC/16 (iii): Taxonomy of Angiosperms

MONTH	WEEK ordinal	Topic Alloted: Taxonomy	NO OF LECTURES	REMARKS
Jan	2	History of different systems of classification (introduction only).	4	
	3	Systems of classification- Benthom and Hooker	4	
	4	Systems of classification- Hutchinson & A. Takhtajan	4	
Feb	1	Systems of classification- A. Cronquist & Robert Thorne	4	
	2	Taxonomic evidences- wood anatomy, embryology & palynology	4	
	3	Taxonomic evidences- cytotaxonomy, chemotaxonomy	4	
	4	Taxonomic evidences- biosystematics and numerical taxonomy.	4	
March	1	Cladistics in taxonomy, relevance of taxonomy to conservation.	4	
	2	Magnoliaceae, Myrtaceae	4	
	3	Cannabinaceae, Primulaceae,	4	
	4	Cucurbitaceae	4	
April	1	Scrophulariaceae, Verbinaceae,	4	1
	2	Lauranthaceae & Fagaceae	4	1
	3	Orchidaceae, Poaceae.	4	1
	4	Wild and cultivated fruits of Kumaun	4	1

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#### TEACHING PLAN-DEPARTMENT OF BOTANY

CLASS: B. Sc.

SEMESTER: 1st

SESSION: 2023-24

NAME OF PAPER: BOT101T: Microbes, Algae, Fungi and Bryophytes

MONTH	WEEK ordinal	Topic Alloted: Bryophytes	NO OF LECTURES	REMARKS
	1	Introduction to Bryophytes: Habit, Habitat	1	
AUC	2	Introduction to Bryophytes: Ecology	1	
AUG	3	General characteristics- Vegetative	1	
	4	General characteristics- Reproductive	1	
SEPT	1	Habit	1	
	2	Habitat	1	
	3	Classification- introduction	1	
	4	Classification	1	
	1	Marchantia- Morphology & Anatomy	1	
OOT	2	Marchantia- Reproduction	1	
OCT	3	Anthoceros- Morphology & Anatomy	1	
	4	Anthoceros- Reproduction	1	
	1	Funaria- Morphology & Anatomy	1	
NOV	2	Funaria- Reproduction	1	
	3	Economic importance of bryophytes.	1	

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CLASS: B. Sc.

Year: 3rd

SESSION: 2023-24

NAME OF PAPER: (Paper II) Ecology, Bio-Statistics and Economic Botany

MONTH	WEEK ordinal	Topic alloted: Ecology	NO OF LECTURES	REMARKS
Aug	1	General concept of Ecology	1	
	2	Environmental & its Principle	1	
	3	Principles of environment	1	
	4	Atmosphere as a Factor	1	
Sept	1	Atmosphere as a Factor	1	
	2	Light as a Factor, (heliophytes and sciophytes)	1	
	3	Temperature as a Factor, (thermoperiodism and vernalization)	1	
	4	Water as a Factor	1	
Oct	1	Soil as a Factor	1	
	2	Responses of plants to water (Hydrophytes)	1	
	3	Responses of plants to water (Xerophytes)	1	
	4	Population: Growth curves.	1	
Nov	1	Ecotype and ecads.	1	
	2	Community ecology and its Structure	1	
	3	Attributes of community	1	
	4	Life forms and biological spectrum	1	
Dec	1	Ecological succession	1	
	2	Ecosystem concept	1	
	3	Food chain, food web and ecological pyramids	1	
	4	Eenergy flow in ecosystem	1	
	2	Biogeochemical cycles	1	
Jan	3	Nitrogen cycles	1	
	4	Phosphorus cycles	1	
	1	Environmental pollution	1	
D-L	2	Air pollution	1	
Feb	3	Soil & Water pollution	1	
	4	Noise Pollution	1	
	1	Radioactive pollution	1	
Mar	2	Global Warming & Green House Gases	1	
	3	Ozone layer, Significance.	1	

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CLASS: M. Sc.

SEMESTER: 1st

SESSION: 2023-24

NAME OF PAPER: (BOT/I/CC/04): Bryophyta and Pteridophyta

MONTH	WEEK ordinal	Topic alloted: Bryophytes	NO OF LECTURES	REMARKS
	1	Bryophytes, affinities & Evolutionary Trends.	4	
AUG	2	Bryology in India.	4	
	3	General idea about morphology & cytology in Bryophytes	4	
	4	Reproduction in Bryophyta.	4	
SEPT	1	Modern Systems of Classification of Bryophytes.	4	
	2	Ecological and Economic Importance of bryophytes	4	
	3	Role of bryophytes in monitoring mineral deposition and as indicator of air pollution.	4	
	4	Sphaerocarpales- Sphaerocarpos	4	
	1	Marchantia, Lunularia, Plagiochasma, Reboulia,	4	
	2	Asterella, Cryptomitrium, Targionia, Conocephalum, Cyathodium	4	
OCT	3	Frullania, Porella, Radula, Haplomitrium	4	
	4	Pellia, Sewardiella, Metzgeria, Riccardia	4	
	1	Anthoceros, Foilioceros, Megaceros, Phaeoceros, Notothylas	4	
NOV	2	Sphagnum, Andreaea, Takakia,	4	
	3	Buxbaumia, Polytrichum	4	

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CLASS: M. Sc.

SEMESTER: 1st

SESSION: 2023-24

NAME OF PAPER: BOT/III/CC/11: PIS

MONTH	WEEK	Topic Alloted: Plant Ecology	NO OF	REMARK
August	1	Climate, soil and vegetation patterns of the world	CICION, Y	5
	2	Major terrestrial biomes	4	
	3	Vegetation Types and environmental factors.	4	
	4	Vegetation organization: Concepts of community and continuum	4	
September	1	Community structure and attributes	4	
	2	Edges and ecotones; Keystone species and control of community structure	4	
	3	Species interactions: Types of interactions	4	
	4	Population Ecology	4	
October	1	Habitat and niche	4	
	2	Ecological succession	4	
	3	Ecosystem: Structure and functions, energy dynamics, Biogeochemical cycles.	4	
	4	Biodiversity, its uses, Hotspots; Threats to biodiversity	4	
November	1	Biodiversity and its conservation.	4	
	2	Environmental pollution: kinds; sources; quality parameters	4	
	3	Climate change and conservation, Major approach to management with special reference to Indian Biosphere reserves.	4	

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# 2023-24 Even Semester:

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#### TEACHING PLAN-DEPARTMENT OF BOTANY

CLASS: B. Sc.

SEMESTER: 2nd

SESSION: 2023-24

NAME OF PAPER: (BOT201T) Paper 1: Pteridophytes, Gymnosperms and Angiosperms

MONTH	Week Ordinal	TOPICS Alloted: Angiosperms	NO OF LECTURES	REMARKS
	1	Introduction, Taxonomic procedure.	1	
Jan	2	Classification: Types of classification-artificial, natural and phylogenetic	1	- 100 AL - 1
	3	Bentham and Hooker (upto series) Classification	1	
	4	Hutchinson classification	1	
	1	Angiosperm Phylogeny Group (APG IV) classification	1	
Feb	2	Nomenclature (ICN); ranks and names; binominal system, typification, author citation, valid publication, rejection of names, principle of priority and its limitations	1	
	3	Herbarium, important herbaria and botanical gardens of the world and India; Important flora.	1	
	4	Ranunculaceae	1	
	1	Malvaceae, Rutaceae	1	
March	2	Fabaceae	1	
March	3	Apiaceae	1	
	4	Asteraceae	1	
	1	Solanaceae, Lamiaceae	1	
April	2	Euphorbiaceae	1	
	3	Orchidaceae, Poaceae	. 1	

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CLASS: B. Sc.

Year: 3rd Year

SESSION: 2023-24

NAME OF PAPER: Paper I: Plant Physiology, Morphogenesis and Biochemistry

Paper II: Ecology, Bio-Statistics and Economic Botany

MONTH	Week Ordin al	Topic alloted: Plant Physiology, Economic Botany	Number of Lecture	REMARK
Aug	1	Diffusion and osmosis	2	
	2	Water potential and its components.	2	
	3	Transpiration and its significance. Factors affecting transpiration	2	
	4	Mechanism of stomatal opening and closing.	2	
Sept	1	Mineral nutrition: Essential elements, macro and micro nutrients.	2	
	2	Criteria of essentiality of elements	2	
	3	Role of essential elements	2	
	4	Minerals deficiency symptoms.	2	
Oct	1	Transport of ions across cell membrane	2	
	2	Active and passive transport, carriers, channels and pumps	2	
	3	Translocation in phloem: composition of phloem sap, girdling experiment	2	
	4	Pressure flow model, phloem loading and unloading.	2	
Nov	1	Respiration: anaerobic respiration.	2	
	2	Respiration: Redox potential, aerobic	2	
	3	Oxidative phosphorylation	2	
	4	Electron transport system	2	
Dec	1	Pentose phosphate pathway	2	
	2	Fermentation	2	
	3	R.Q.	2	
	4	Factors affecting respiration.	2	
Jan	2	Photosynthesis: photosynthetic pigments	2	
	3	Mechanism of photosynthesis	2	
	4	Path of carbon in C3 plants (C3 cycle).	2	
Feb	1	C4 plants (C. cycle), CAM pathway	2	
	2	Photorespiration,	2	
	3	Factors affecting rate of photosynthesis.	2	
	4	A brief knowledge of economically important plants and their utilization: Cereals and millets- Wheat, Rice and Maize, Ragi, Pearl millet.	2	
Mar	1	Sugar yielding plants- Sugarcane and Sugar beet.	2	
		Fruits- Mango, Apple, Banana, Citrus and Litchi.	2	
	3	Fibers-Cotton, Jute, Hemp, Coir, Agave and Semal.	2	

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CLASS: M. Sc.

SEMESTER: 2nd

SESSION: 2023-24

NAME OF PAPER: BOT/IV/EC/16 (iii): Taxonomy of Angiosperms

MONTH	Week Ordinal	Topic alloted: Diversity and Taxonomy of Angiosperms	NO OF LECTURES	REMARKS
Jan	2	History of different systems of classification (introduction only).	4	
	3	Systems of classification- Benthom and Hooker	4	
	4	Systems of classification- Hutchinson & A. Takhtajan	4	
Feb	1	Systems of classification- A. Cronquist & Robert Thorne	4	
	2	Taxonomic evidences- wood anatomy, embryology & palynology	4	
	3	Taxonomic evidences- cytotaxonomy, chemotaxonomy	4	
	4	Taxonomic evidences- biosystematics and numerical taxonomy.	4	
	1	Cladistics in taxonomy, relevance of taxonomy to conservation.	4	
March	2	Magnoliaceae, Myrtaceae	4	
	3	Cannabinaceae, Primulaceae,	4	
	4	Cucurbitaceae	4	
April	1	Scrophulariaceae, Verbinaceae,	4	
	2	Lauranthaceae & Fagaceae	4	
	3	Orchidaceae, Poaceae.	4	
	4	Wild and cultivated fruits of Kumaun	4	

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### TEACHING PLAN-DEPARTMENT OF BOTANY

SLASS: M. Sc.

SEMESTER: 2nd

SESSION: 2023-24

NAME OF PAPER: BOT/II/CC/07: Paper VI: Diversity and Taxonomy of Angiosperms

NTH	Week Ordinal	Topic alloted: Diversity and Taxonomy of Angiosperms	NO OF LECTURE S	REMARK
D	2	Classification: Bentham & Hooker	4	
	3	Classification: Hutchinson	4	
	4	Classification: A. Takhtajan	4	
<b>n</b>	1	ICBN- Ranks, Typification, Effective & Valid Publication	4	
	2	Principle of priority and its limitations, author citation, rejection of names	4	
Feb	3	The species concept: Taxonomic Hierarchy, Principles used in assessing relationships	4	
	4	Population and the environment, ecads, ecotypes, evolution and differentiation of species	4	
	1	Plant exploration in India with special reference to Uttarakhand.	4	
	2	Origin and evolution of angiosperms, Fossils, Type of inflorescence and their origin.	4	
March	3	Type of inflorescence and their origin.	4	
	4	Taxonomic tools, histological, cytological, phytochemical, serological, biochemical, and molecular techniques	4	
April	1	Concepts of phytogeography, plant migration, invasions and introduction	4	
	2	Ranunculaceae, Rutaceae, Fabaceae, Rosaceae	4	
	3	Asteraceae, Lamiaceae, Asclepediaceae, Euphorbiaceae, Fagaceae		
	4	Liliaceae, Orchidaceae, Cyperaceae, Poaceae	4	

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#### 2023-24 Odd Semester:

## RADHEY HARI GOVERNMENT PG COLLEGE KASHIPUR (US NAGAR) AISHE CODE: C-21911

#### TEACHING PLAN-DEPARTMENT OF BOTANY

CLASS: B. Sc.

SEMESTER: 1st

SESSION: 2023-24

NAME OF PAPER: (BOT101T) Microbes, Algae, Fungi and Bryophytes

MONTH	Week Ordinal	TOPICS Allotted: Algae TOPICS Allotted: Algae	NO OF LECTURES	REMARKS
	1	General characteristics of Algae	1	
	2	Occurence of Algae	1	
AUGUST	3	Range of thallus organization	1	
	4	Reproduction- Vegetative, Asexual.	1	
	1	Reproduction- Sexual.	1	
CERTEMBER	2	Criteria for classification	1	
SEPTEMBER	3	Classification of algae	1	
	4	Nostoc	1	
	1	Chlamydomonas	1	
OCTORER	2	Oedogonium	1	
OCTOBER	3	Vaucheria	1	
	4	Sargassum	1	
	1	Polysiphonia	1	
NOVEMBER	2	Life Cycle in Algae	1	
	3	Economic importance of algae	1	

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CLASS: M. Sc.

SEMESTER: 1st

SESSION: 2023-24

NAME OF PAPER: (BOT/I/CC/02) Phycology

MONTH	Week Ordinal	Topic alloted: Phycology	NO OF LECTURES	REMARKS
Aug	1	History phycology in India.	4	
	2	Classification of Algae: Criteria of classification, Important systems of Classification.	4	
	3	Position of the Algae in the plant kingdom	4	
	4	Classes and Divisions of Algae, Characteristics of Divisions and classes of Algae	4	
Sept	1	Importance of Algae: Useful and harmful aspects of algae	4	
	2	The Pigments of Algae	4	
	3	Different algal pigments, properties in different algal classes.	4	
	4	Ecology of Algae: Diversified habitats of Algae	4	
Oct	1	Cyanophyta	4	
	2	Chlorophyta	4	
	3	Charophyta	4	
	4	Xantophyta: Heterosiphonales (Botrydium, Vaucheria)	4	
Nov	1	Bacillariophyta	4	
	2	Phaeophyta	4	
	3	Rhodophyta	4	

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CLASS: M. Sc.

SEMESTER: 3rd

SESSION: 2023-24

NAME OF PAPER: BOT/III/CC/11: Plant Resource Utilization and Conservation

MONTH	Week Ordinal	Topic: Plant Resource Utilization and Conservation	NO OF LECTURES	REMARKS
Aug	1	Sustainable development: Basic concepts	4	
	2	World centres of primary diversity of domesticated plants	4	
	3	An idea of (i) Food, forage and fodder crops. (ii) Fibre crops.	4	
	4	An idea of (iii) Medicinal and Aromatic Plants and (iv) Vegetable oil- yielding crops and their uses.	4	
Sept	1	Important fire-wood and timber-yielding and non- timber forest products (NTFPs) Such as bamboos, rattans	4	
	2	NTFPs Raw materials for paper-making, gums, tannins, dyes, resins and fruits		
	3	Green revolution: Benefits		
	4	Green revolution: adverse consequences	4	
Oct	1	Plants used as avenue trees: for shade, pollution control and aesthetics	4	
	2	Principles of conservation: extinctions: environmental status of plants based on International Union for Conservation of Nature (IUCN)	4	
	3	Strategies for conservation- in-situ conservation: International effortsand Indian initiatives	4	
	4	Protected areas in India-sanctuaries, National Parks, biosphere reserves, wetlands, mangroves and coral reefs for conservation on wild biodiversity	4	
Nov	1	Strategies for conservation- ex-situ conservation: Principles and practices	4	
	2	Botanical gardens, field gene banks, seed banks, in vitro repositories, cryobanks	4	
		General account of the activities of botanical Survey of India (BSI), National Bureau of Plant Genetic resources (NBPGR), Indian Council of Agriculture Research (ICAR), Council of Scientific and Industrial Research (CSIR) and Department of Biotechnology (DBT) for conservation, non-formal conservation efforts.	4	

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TEACHING PLAN-DEPARTMENT OF BOTANY

SESSION:2023-24

CLASS : M.Sc. SEMESTER: Third Semester NAME OF PAPER: Plant Physiology & Biochemistry

MONTH	WEEK	TOPICS	NO OF LECTURES	REMARKS
AUGUST	1	Admission		
	2	Admission		
	3	Admission		
	4	Admission		
SEPTEMBER	1	Introduction	2	
	2	Carbohydrates	2	
	3	Monosaccharides & Polysaccharides	3	
	4	Lipids		
OCTOBER	1	Proteins	4	
	2	Proteins Sequencing		
	3	Photosynthesis	6	
	4	Respiration	5	
NOVEMBER	1	Nitrogen Fixation	5	
	2	Plant Growth Regulators	4	
	3	Photoperiodism & Vernalization	3	
	4	Stress Physiology	2	
DECEMBER	1	Translocation of water & solute	2	
	2	Enzymology	4	
	3	Signal Transduction & Photobiology	3	
	4	Assignments	2	

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TEACHING PLAN-DEPARTMENT OF BOTANY

CLASS: M.Sc. SEMESTER: Fourth Semester

SESSION:2023-24

NAME OF PAPER : Plant Pathology

MONTH	WEEK	TOPICS	NO OF LECTURES	REMARKS
January	1	Winter Vacation		
	2	Winter Vacation		
	3	Introduction	1	
	4	Types of Pathogen	1	
February	1	Symptoms of diseases		
	2	Inoculum	4	
	3	Pathogenesis	2 4 2 2	
	4	Plant Microbe Interaction	4	
March	1	Dissemination of Pathogen	2	
	2	Enzymes Invoved in disease	2	
	3	Role of toxins	2	
	4	Physiology of diseased host	2	
April	1	Physiology of diseased host	4	
	2	Disease control	2	
	3	Chemical method	2	
	4	Biological control	2	
May	1	Biological control	2	
	2	Dissertation	4	
	3	Dissertation	4	
	4	Assignments	2	

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TEACHING PLAN -DEPARTMENT OF BOTANY

CLASS: B.Sc. YEAR: IIIrd Year

SESSION:2023-24

NAME OF THE PAPER: 1. Biochemistry & 2. Bio-statistics

MONTH	WEEK	TOPICS	NO OF	REMARKS
			LECTURES	
AUGUST	1	Admission		
	2	Admission		
	3	Admission		
	4	Admission		
SEPTEMBER	1	Basic Concepts of Biochemistry	3	
	2	Chemical Bonds	3	
	3	Concept of pH	2	
	4	Acid, Bases & Buffers	2	
OCTOBER	1	Carbohydrates	4	
	2	Fats & Lipids	2	
	3	Saturated & Unsaturated Fatty acids	2	
	4	Beta Oxidation	3	
NOVEMBER	1	Proteins	3	
	2	Protein Conformation	3	
	3	Proteins Synthesis	3	
	4	Protein Synthesis	3	
DECEMBER	1	Enzymes	3	
	2	Mechanism of action	3	
	3	Factors affecting enzymes	2	
	4	Holoenzymes, Apoenzymes & Co-factors	3	
JANUARY	1	Bio-statistics - Introduction	1	
	2	Sampling	1	
	3	Presentation of Data	2	
	4	Presentation of Data	2	
FEBRUARY	1	Mean	1	
	2	Median	1	
	3	Mode	1	
	4	Dispersion - range	1	
MARCH	1	Standard Deviation	2	
	2	Standard Error	2	
	3	Correlation	1	
	4	Correlation coefficient	2	
APRIL	1	Chi-square Test	2	
THE PROPERTY OF THE PARTY OF TH	2	Chi-square Test	2	Name of the last o
	3	Revision	4	
	4	Internal Assesment	2	

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TEACHING PLAN-DEPARTMENT OF BOTANY

CLASS : M.Sc. SEMESTER: Third Semester

SESSION:2023-24

NAME OF PAPER: Plant Physiology & Biochemistry

MONTH	WEEK	TOPICS	NO OF LECTURES	REMARKS
AUGUST	1	Admission		
	2	Admission		
	3	Admission		
	4	Admission		
SEPTEMBER	1	Introduction	2	
	2	Carbohydrates	2	
	3	Monosaccharides & Polysaccharides	3	
	4	Lipids	3	
OCTOBER	1	Proteins	4	
	2	Proteins Sequencing	3	
	3	Photosynthesis	6	
	4	Respiration	5	
NOVEMBER	1	Nitrogen Fixation	5	
	2	Plant Growth Regulators	4	
	3	Photoperiodism & Vernalization	3	
	4	Stress Physiology	2	
DECEMBER	1	Translocation of water & solute	2	
	2	Enzymology	4	
	3	Signal Transduction & Photobiology	3	
	4	Assignments	2	

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TEACHING PLAN-DEPARTMENT OF BOTANY

CLASS: M.Sc. SEMESTER: Fourth Semester NAME OF PAPER : Plant Pathology

SESSION:2023-24

MONTH	WEEK	TOPICS	NO OF LECTURES	REMARKS
January	1	Winter Vacation	ELC. O. LES	
	2	Winter Vacation		
	3	Introduction	1	
	4	Types of Pathogen	1	
February	1	Symptoms of diseases	2	
	2	Inoculum	4	
	3	Pathogenesis	2	
	4	Plant Microbe Interaction	4	
March	1	Dissemination of Pathogen	2	
	2	Enzymes Invoved in disease	2	
	3	Role of toxins	2	
	4	Physiology of diseased host	2	
April	1	Physiology of diseased host	4	
	2	Disease control	2	
	3	Chemical method	2	
	4	Biological control	2	
May	1	Biological control	2	
	2	Dissertation	4	
	3	Dissertation	4	
	4	Assignments	2	

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CLASS : M.Sc.			SION:2023-24	
MONTH	WEEK	ology: Bacteria, Virus and Lichens TOPICS	NO OF LECTURES	REMARKS
AUGUST	1	Admission		
	2	General account of Microorganisms	4	
	3	Classification of Microbes	2	
	4	Bacteria & Actinomycetes	3	
SEPTEMBER	1	Microbial Growth	2	
	2	Structure of Bacteria	2	
	3	Capsule Cell Wall	3	
	4	Cell Appendages	3	
OCTOBER	1	Plasma Membrane	3	
	2	Cytoplasmic Inclusions	6	
	3	Microbial Genetics	6	
	4	Virus	2	
NOVEMBER	1	Classification of Viruses	2	
	2	Mycophases & Prions	1	
	3	Bacteriophase	2	
	4	TMV	1	
DECEMBER	1	Lichens	3	
	2	Classification & Reproduction	3	
	3	Economic Importance	2	
	4	Revision	4	

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# RADHEY HARI GOVERNMENT PG COLLE TEACHING PLAN LLASS: M.Sc. SEMESTER: Second Semester ME OF PAPER - Cytogenetics and Plant Breedi RADHEY HARI GOVERNMENT PG COLLEGE KASHIPUR (US NAGAR) AISHE CODE: C-21911

TEACHING PLAN-DEPARTMENT OF BOTANY

SESSION:2023-24

ME OF PAPER - Cytogenetics and Plant Breeding

MONTH	WEEK	TOPICS	NO OF LECTURES	REMARKS
January	1	Winter Vacation		
,	2	Winter Vacation		
	3	Introduction	2	
	4	Mendelian Principal	4	
February	1	Linkage & Crosing Over	4	
	2	Sex Linked Inheritance	4	
	3	Gene Mapping	4	
	4	Population Genetics	4	
March	1	Structural alteration in Chromosome	2	
	2	Numerical alteration in Chromosome	2	
	3	Mutation	4	
	4	Cell cycle & apoptosis	4	
April	1	Chromosome Structure & Packing	2	
	2	Nuclear DNA content	2	
	3	C value & Cot curve	2	
	4	Genetic fine structure	2	
May	1	RNA splicing	2	
	2	Regulation of Gene Expression	4	
	3	Assignment	2	
	4	Revision	2	

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Teaching Plan: Class: B. Sc.	Depar	tment of Botany Semester: First	Session: 2023-2024	
Name of Paper	: Fungi	Comedet. That		
Months	Week	Topics	No. Of lecture	Remarks
August	1	Orientation- syllabus discussion		
	2	Introduction-general characteristics	04	
	3	Ecology and significance		
	4	Range of somatic thallus		
September	1	Organization, cell wall composition	04	
	2	Nutrition, reproduction		
	3	Classification (G.C. Ainsworth		
	4	Life cycle of Stemonitis (Myxomycota)		
October	1	Rhizopus (Zygomycota)		
	2	Penicillium (Ascomycota)	04	
	3	Puccinia		
	4	Agaricus (Basidiomycota		
November	1	Alternaria (Deutromycota)		
	2	Symbiotic associations: Lichens- General account	04	
	3	Reproduction and significance		
	4	Mycorrhiza: ectomycorrhiza, endomycorrhiza		
December	1	Significance		
	2	Assignment	04	
	3	Assignment	04	
	4	Assignment		

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)	No. Of lecture	Remarks
	04	
	04	
	04	
	- 04	
	04	
		04

Radhey Hari Government PG College Kashipur (US Nagar)

Teaching Plan: Department of Botany

Class: M. Sc.

Semester: First

AISHE CODE:C-21911

Session: 2023- 2024

Name of Pape		Tania	No. Of	Remarks
Months	Week	Topics	lecture	Kemarks
August	1	General characteristics and Classification of Fungi	04	
	2	Reproduction in Fungi (vegetative, asexual and sexual)	04	
	3	Heterothallism and Heterokaryosis, Parasexual cycle	04	
	4	Recent trends in classification of Fungi	04	
September	1	Phylogeny of Fungi and Importance of Fungi	04	
	2	General account of	04	
	3	Myxomycotina: Stemonitis Physarum	04	
	4	Mastigomycotina: Allomyces, Monoblepharis.	04	
October	1	Oomycotina: Saprolegnia, Pythium,	04	
	2	Phytophthor, Sclerospora.	04	
	3	Zygomycotina: Mucor, Pilobolus, Entomophthora.	04	
	4	Ascomycotina: Aspergillus, Saccharomyces	04	
November	1	Penicillium, Peziza, Cordiceps,	04	
	2	Phyllactinia, Claviceps	04	
	3	Basidiomycotina: Puccinia, Ustilago	04	
	4	Uromyces, Geastrum, Fomes	04	
December	1	Deuteromycotina: Fusarium, Cercospora	04	
	2	Colletotrichum,	04	
	3	Trichoderma	04	
	4	Helminthosporium.	04	

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Teaching Plan: Department of Botany

AISHE CODE:C-21911

Class: M. Sc.

Semester: Second

Session: 2023-2024

January  I Morphology of flower, Stamen and Carpel  Floral Characteristics, structure of the pistil  Pollen stigma interactions  Plant adaptation – physiological and their morphological nature  Pebruary  I Shoot development  Shoot development  Leaf growth and differentiation, structural development and classification of stomata and trichomes.  Root Development  Structure of anthers, microsporogenesis, role of tapetum, pollen development  Pollen germination, pollen tube growth and guidance, pollen allergy  Ovule development, megasporogenesis  Development and organization of the embryo sac, structure of the embryo sac cells.  Pollinatjon, mechanism and vectors.			Development and Reproductive Biology	,	
January  1 Morphology of flower, Stamen and Carpel 2 Floral Characteristics, structure of the pistil 3 Pollen stigma interactions 4 Plant adaptation – physiological and their morphological nature  1 Shoot development 2 Tissue differentiation, especially xylem and phloem 4 Leaf growth and differentiation, structural development and classification of stomata and trichomes. 4 Root Development 5 Structure of anthers, microsporogenesis, role of tapetum, pollen development 2 Pollen germination, pollen tube growth and guidance, pollen allergy 3 Ovule development, megasporogenesis 4 Development and organization of the embryo sac, structure of the embryo sac cells.  April 4 Pollination mechanism and vectors, sporophyte and gemetophytic self-incompatibility 2 Double fertilization. 5 Endosperm development during early maturation and desiccation stages: embryogenesis 4 Lineages during late embryo development 5 Ged dormancy od4 6 Assignment 6 Assignment 6 Assignment 7 Florat and Carpel 8 O4 9	Months	Week	Topics	No. Of	Remarks
Pollen stigma interactions  Plant adaptation – physiological and their morphological nature  Pebruary  I Shoot development  Tissue differentiation, especially xylem and phloem  Leaf growth and differentiation, structural development and classification of stomata and trichomes.  Root Development  Structure of anthers, microsporogenesis, role of tapetum, pollen development  Pollen germination, pollen tube growth and guidance, pollen allergy  Ovule development, megasporogenesis  Development and organization of the embryo sac, structure of the embryo sac, structure of the embryo sac cells.  April  Pollination mechanism and vectors, sporophyte and gemetophytic self-incompatibility  Double fertilization.  Endosperm development during early maturation and desiccation stages: embryogenesis  Lineages during late embryo development  May  Polyembryony, apomixes  O4  Assignment  A Seed dormancy, bud dormancy  O4  Assignment				lecture	
Pollen stigma interactions	January	1	Morphology of flower, Stamen and Carpel	04	
February  1 Shoot development 2 Tissue differentiation, especially xylem and phloem     Leaf growth and differentiation, structural development and classification of stomata and trichomes. 4 Root Development 2 Pollen germination, pollen tube growth and guidance, pollen allergy 3 Ovule development, megasporogenesis 4 Development and organization of the embryo sac, structure of the embryo sac cells.  April Pollination, mechanism and vectors, sporophyte and gemetophytic self-incompatibility 2 Double fertilization. Endosperm development during early maturation and desiccation stages: embryogenesis 4 Lineages during late embryo development 4 Delyembryony, apomixes 2 Importance and types of dormancy 4 Assignment 4 Assignment	U		Floral Characteristics, structure of the pistil	04	
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Tissue differentiation, especially xylem and phloem  Leaf growth and differentiation, structural development and classification of stomata and trichomes.  4 Root Development  O4  March  1 Structure of anthers, microsporogenesis, role of tapetum, pollen development  2 Pollen germination, pollen tube growth and guidance, pollen allergy  3 Ovule development, megasporogenesis  4 Development and organization of the embryo sac, structure of the embryo sac cells.  April  Pollinatjon mechanism and vectors, sporophyte and gemetophytic selfincompatibility  Double fertilization.  Endosperm development during early maturation and desiccation stages: embryogenesis  4 Lineages during late embryo development  May  New May  New May  New May  New May  New May  New May  Assignment, bud dormancy  O4	P	4		04	
phloem  Leaf growth and differentiation, structural development and classification of stomata and trichomes.  4 Root Development  O4  March  1 Structure of anthers, microsporogenesis, role of tapetum, pollen development  2 Pollen germination, pollen tube growth and guidance, pollen allergy  3 Ovule development, megasporogenesis  4 Development and organization of the embryo sac, structure of the embryo sac cells.  April  4 Pollination mechanism and vectors, sporophyte and gemetophytic self-incompatibility  2 Double fertilization.  Endosperm development during early maturation and desiccation stages: embryogenesis  4 Lineages during late embryo development  May  1 Polyembryony, apomixes  2 Importance and types of dormancy: 04  Assignment	February	1	Shoot development	04	
March  March  March  I Structure of anthers, microsporogenesis, role of tapetum, pollen development  Pollen germination, pollen tube growth and guidance, pollen allergy  Ovule development, megasporogenesis  Development and organization of the embryo sac, structure of the embryo sac cells.  Pollination mechanism and vectors, sporophyte and gemetophytic selfincompatibility  Double fertilization.  Endosperm development during early maturation and desiccation stages: embryogenesis  Lineages during late embryo development  May  Polyembryony, apomixes  Lineages during late embryo development  A seignment  A seignment  A seignment		2	Tissue differentiation, especially xylem and phloem	04	
March  1 Structure of anthers, microsporogenesis, role of tapetum, pollen development  2 Pollen germination, pollen tube growth and guidance, pollen allergy  3 Ovule development, megasporogenesis  4 Development and organization of the embryo sac, structure of the embryo sac cells.  April Pollination, mechanism and vectors, sporophyte and gemetophytic selfincompatibility  2 Double fertilization.  4 Endosperm development during early maturation and desiccation stages: embryogenesis  4 Lineages during late embryo development  May  1 Polyembryony, apomixes  2 Importance and types of dormancy:  3 Seed dormancy, bud dormancy  4 Assimport		3	development and classification of stomata and	04	
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April  April  Development and organization of the embryo sac, structure of the embryo sac cells.  Pollination mechanism and vectors, sporophyte and gemetophytic self-incompatibility  Double fertilization.  Endosperm development during early maturation and desiccation stages: embryogenesis  Lineages during late embryo development  Polyembryony, apomixes  Importance and types of dormancy:  Seed dormancy, bud dormancy  Assignment		2	Pollen germination, pollen tube growth and	04	
April Pollination mechanism and vectors,  Sporophyte and gemetophytic selfincompatibility  Double fertilization.  Endosperm development during early maturation and desiccation stages: embryogenesis  Lineages during late embryo development  Polyembryony, apomixes  Importance and types of dormancy:  Seed dormancy, bud dormancy  O4  O4  O4  O4  O4  O4  O4  O4  O4  O		3	Ovule development, megasporogenesis	04	
April Pollination mechanism and vectors, sporophyte and gemetophytic self-incompatibility  2 Double fertilization.  Endosperm development during early maturation and desiccation stages: embryogenesis  4 Lineages during late embryo development  May  Polyembryony, apomixes  1 Polyembryony, apomixes  2 Importance and types of dormancy: 04  3 Seed dormancy, bud dormancy  4 Assignment		4	Development and organization of the embryo sac, structure of the embryo sac cells.	04	
Endosperm development during early maturation and desiccation stages: embryogenesis  Lineages during late embryo development  Polyembryony, apomixes  Importance and types of dormancy: Seed dormancy, bud dormancy  Assignment	April	1	Pollination mechanism and vectors, sporophyte and gemetophytic self-		Section and Section
Endosperm development during early maturation and desiccation stages: embryogenesis  Lineages during late embryo development  Polyembryony, apomixes  Importance and types of dormancy: Seed dormancy, bud dormancy  Assignment		2	Double fertilization.	04	
Polyembryony, apomixes    Description			maturation and desiccation stages: embryogenesis		
Polyembryony, apomixes    Description		4	Lineages during late embryo development	04	
2 Importance and types of dormancy: 04 3 Seed dormancy, bud dormancy 04 4 Assignment 04	May	1	Polyembryony, apomixes		
Seed dormancy, bud dormancy  4 Assignment			Importance and types of dormancy:		
4 Assignment		3	Seed dormancy, bud dormancy		
		4	Assignment		

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Teaching Plan: Department of Botany

Class: M. Sc.

Semester: Third

AISHE CODE:C-21911

Session: 2023- 2024

Name of Pape			1	
Months	Week	Topics	No. Of lecture	Remarks
August	1	Biotechnology: Principle and scope, bio-safety guidelines	04	
	2	Concept of cellular totipotency, principle of root and shoot generation in vitro	04	
	3	Clonal propagation, applications of cell and tissue culture	04	
	4	Callus culture, organ culture	04	
September	1	Cell suspension culture, cryopreservation	04	
	2	Protoplast culture, organogenesis, somatic embryogenesis, artificial seed	04	
	3	Somatic hybridization, hybrids and cybrids, and somaclonal variation	04	
	4	Recombinant DNA technology: Tools of genetic engineering, enzymes,	04	
October	1	Cloning vectors, plasmids, cosmids	04	
	2	Lamda phage, shuttle vectors, BACs, and YACs	04	
	3	Cloning strategies, Screening and selection of transformants	04	
	4	Gene libraries (a general account): Genomic DNA libraries, cDNA libraries	04	
November	1	Hybridization- colony hybridization, Southern hybridization,	04	
	2	Northern hybridization, Western hybridization	04	
	3	DNA sequencing techniques: Concept of nucleic acid sequencing	04	
	4	Maxam and Gilbert sequencing, Sanger sequencing	04	
December	1	Genetic Engineering of plants: Aims, tools	04	
	2	Strategies for development of transgenic plant with suitable example	04	
		Assignment	04	
	4	Assignment	04	

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Class: M. Sc. Semester: Forth Session: 2023-2024

Name of Pape	er: Plant Pa	thology		
Months	Week	Topics	No. Of lecture	Remarks
January	1	A brief history of plant pathology in India and losses caused by pathogens and pests	04	
	2	types of pathogens, symptoms of different diseases	04	
	3	Inoculum	04	
	4	Plant microbes interaction	04	
February	1	Dissemination of pathogens	04	
	2	Genetics and host parasite interaction: Concept of compatibility and specificity, gene for gene relationship	04	
	3	genetics of resistance, source of resistance, inheritance of resistance in the host	04	
N. 6 1	4	Enzymes and toxins	04	
March	1	Physiology of diseased hosts: Change in physiology processes, e.g., respiration	04	
April	2	photosynthesis and disturbance in other metabolic pathways	04	
	3	Disease resistance: (i) Protection (structural, chemical, absence of nutrients and common antigens	04	
	4	(ii) Defence (histology defence, chemical-polyphenols, prohibitins, inhabitins, phytoalexins, lectins),	04	
	1	(iii) Genetic resistance: resistant genes, biotechnological approaches for transfer of R-genes into susceptible plant.	04	
	2	Seed pathology	04	
	3	Disease control	04	
	4	Brief account, structure, importance, disease cycle and control	04	
		(i) Damping off, (ii) Wilt, (iii) Root rot, stem rot and fruit rot (iv) Mildews (powdery and downy)	04	
	4	(V) Rusts, smuts, (VI) Leaf spots and leaf blights	0.1	
	3	General characteristics, importance, disease cycle and control of the following: (i) Bacterial disease	04	
	4	(ii) Viral disease, (iii) Mycoplasma disease	04	

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